158 - SPORT AND LEISURE AS A POSSIBILITY TO ERADICATE LABOR IN CHILDHOOD: THE ROLE OF SESI - PORTÃO OF CURITIBA CITY

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 DATA OF CHILD LABOR - BRAZIL, PARANÁ AND CURITIBA.

Actualities are 5.5 million children and adolescents, according to the IBGE, working in the country In Paraná, the numbers reach the house of 348 thousand children.

In evaluation about child labor, with data from NÓRCIO (2007), official vehicle of communication of the Federal government, in the year 2001 there were 333,758 one thousand cases of labor-child, aged between 10 and 17 years and although steps to slow in 2005, the index fell to 309,445 thousand.

Today 37,792 thousand are with the workers aged between 10 and 13 years and 214,360 thousand are of adolescents developing some kind of working, understand the age group between 14 and 17 years of age.

The data effectively registered by prosecutors are only 780 children working in illegal, but it has 1,100 investigations in progress, of which 748 unfortunately is the city of Curitiba, pointing the index alarming if rely on the metropolitan region.

According to the NÓRCIO (2007), the cultures that exploit children are under cultivation of maize, coffee, potatoes and tobacco, and many companies logging.

The Northeast is the region that concentrated, in 2001, the largest share of employment among people from 5 to 17 years, with rate of 16.6% of children and adolescents at work. The South comes in second place: 15.1% of children and adolescents working. According to the IBGE, the indexes derived from the existing agricultural activities in the two regions.

1.2 ROLE OF SESI THE ERADICATION OF CHILD LABOR

One of the samples of the social commitment of SESI and especially in the eradication of child labor is the partnership with SENAI, where developing a project at school itinerant industry, given currently 4,000 one thousand students from public schools and metropolitan region of Curitiba and students from 6 th and 8 th series. This is a project of personal and professional guidance which aims to contextualize the student in values, welfare, technology and entrepreneurship and in turn, distancing young children and child labor.

The format of campaigns the theme of the Leisure and Welfare is developed by SESI in activities such as seminars, health fairs, assembly of information, outdoor activities always with proposals of the quality of life, change of behavior that help the personal and professional guidance of the students.

One of the projects that shows the sport is the project's Athlete of the Future. Developed by System Federation of Industries of the State of Paraná (FIEP), this project combines a sports stock socio-educational and is intended to stimulate the child, young adult and the culture of sport as a way to the Health and Quality of Life.

2. METHODOLOGY

2.1 TYPE OF STUDY

This study has a desk research and qualitative nature of exploratory and descriptive, which handles such work showing characteristics or outlining the profile of a particular group or population. To TRIVIÑOS (1987), the technique is characterized by deep and comprehensive study of one or few objects, in order to allow its broad and detailed knowledge.

2.3 UNIVERSE IN STUDY

This research had the data sheet for inclusion of children and young people in the age group of 04 and 17 years, respectively registered in projects of sport and recreation of SESI, are they the 200 students of Project Athlete of the Future which has children, 280 enrolled in classes in yoga, dance exhibitions, lectures, theater, and the 180 recorded in Colonies Vacation conducted by SESI-Gate in the years of 2006 and 2007-Unit Portão of the City of Curitiba, Parana, Brazil.

2.4 PROCEDURES

To characterize the profile of the population and object of study, we use document analysis characterized, through the return of the enrollment of projects registered in the sport and recreation of the SESI-Unit Gate of the City of Curitiba, Parana, Brazil. For use with the document analysis, the search fall as a theoretical test, which treats the data with complete secrecy, revealing only the profile of the group rather than individuals.

3. DISCUSSION OF RESULTS AND CONSIDERATIONS

After a thorough analysis of the documents (tokens of affiliation), and the information presented data collected made it possible to assess subjective, but has done a "check list" complete.

The chips were evaluated for inclusion of the Project Athlete of the Future which has 200 children, the 280 enrolled in classes in yoga, dance exhibitions, lectures, theater, and the 180 recorded in Colonies Vacation conducted by SESI-Gate in the year's de 2006 and 2007.

Items of this important this search and were:

- age, object of this study;
- if they were school or not;
- time of ticket practices sports and leisure;
- parents industrialists or not.

As for the age group most about 70% of the chips lifted, was among children from 04 to 12 years, are exactly those that could still be explored with child labor, for our happiness, are enrolled in the project SESI and frequent the same.

Even under the condition of being school or not, portrayed is a very good index, because 99% of children and young people were school, meaning they are enrolled in schools of education and basic medium, just 1% of the chips were raised children below 7 years of age, so were not part of basic education.

But one interesting was noted, because the majority of students who made their entry to more than a year remain ongoing, or membership is very satisfactory to the SESI projects.

Although the social commitment is focused in industrialists and children the same, at the present time the SESI - Unit Portão, serves about 250 no children of industrialists which reinforces a commitment to greater society as a whole.

However, it can be considered that the projects offered by SESI - Unit Portão, really, allow rescue children and young child labor, because purposes has social, educational, occupying them in much of the time when not at school, working the development of sport and leisure in the counter-round.

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SPORT AND LEISURE AS A POSSIBILITY TO ERADICATE LABOR IN CHILDHOOD: THE ROLE OF SESI - PORTÃO OF CURITIBA CITY

ABSTRACT

The importance of sport and leisure as coadjutors in the protection of young people and children has been emphasized mainly by their values, competitiveness and above all as a possibility to eradicate labor in childhood. This study aims to check by means of a documentary and a qualitative inquiry with exploratory and descriptive tenor sport and leisure activities as agents to favor eradication of labor in childhood. For that they have joined data together with analysis of inscription form documents of participants registered in sports and leisure projects at SESI - Unity Portão of Curitiba City. This research will check data referring to age group, object of this study; as well as if those people were in school or not; the time of entry into sporting and leisure practices and if their parents were industry workers or not. Thus, they have concluded that sport and leisure activities offered by SESI by means of its multiple options are able to fortify and to structure fight against labor in childhood

KEY WORDS: sport; leisure; labor in childhood; SESI.

LE SPORT ET LE LOISIR COMME UNE POSSIBILITÉ POUR L'ÉRADICATION DU TRAVAIL INFANTILE: LE RÔLE DE SESI - PORTÃO DE CURITIBA.

RÉSUMÉ

L'importance du sport et du loisir comme coadjuvants dans la protection des jeunes et des enfants a été souligné principalement par les valeurs, la compétitivité et surtout comme possibilité pour l'éradication du travail infantile. L'objectif de cette étude c'est de vérifier par moyen d'une recherche documentaire et qualitative de caractère exploratoire et descriptive sur le sport et le loisir comme des éléments auxiliaires de l'éradication du travail infantile. Pour ça on a réalisé une enquête de données avec l'analyse des documents des fiches d'enregistrement des inscrits dans les projets de sport et loisir de SESI - Unité Portão de Curitiba. Cette recherche vérifie des données afférentes à l' âge, objet de cette étude; si les participants étaient des scolaires ou non; le temps d'admission dans les pratiques de sport et de loisir et l'existence ou non de parents travailleurs dans le secteur de l'industrie. Ainsi on est conclu que le sport et le loisir offerts par SESI à travers leurs multiples activités réussissent à fortifier et à structurer la lutte dans le combat contre le travail infantile.

MOTS-CLÉS: sport; loisir; travail infantile; SESI.

EL DEPORTE Y TIEMPO LIBRE COMO UNA POSIBILIDAD EN LA ERRADICACIÓN DEL TRABAJO INFANTIL: EL PAPEL DE SESI - PORTÃO DE LA CIUDAD DE CURITIBA

RESUMEN

La importancia del deporte y tiempo libre como coadyuvante en el rescate de jóvenes y niños, viene siendo enfatizada, principalmente por los valores, competitividad y sobre todo como posibilidad en la erradicación del trabajo infantil. El objetivo de este estudio es verificar por medio de una investigación documental y cualitativa de carácter exploratorio y descriptivo, sobre el deporte y el tiempo libre como potenciador en la erradicación del trabajo infantil. Por tanto, se realizó un relevamiento de datos con el análisis de documentos de fichas de inscripción de los inscriptos en los proyectos de deportes y tiempo libre de SESI - Unidad Portão de la Ciudad de Curitiba, la cual verifica las fajas etarias objeto de este estudio; si eran escolares o no; tiempo de ingreso a las prácticas deportivas y de tiempo libre y de país industrializado o no. Siendo así, se concluye que el deporte y el tiempo libre, ofertados por SESI, a través de sus múltiples actividades, consiguen fortalecer y estructurar la lucha en el combate del trabajo infantil.

PALABRAS - LLAVES: deporte; tiempo libre; trabajo infantil; SESI.

O ESPORTE E LAZER COMO UMA POSSIBILIDADE NA ERRADICAÇÃO DO TRABALHO INFANTIL: O PAPEL DO SESI - PORTÃO DA CIDADE DE CURITIBA.

RESUMO

A importância do esporte e lazer como coadjuvante no resgate de jovens e crianças, tem sido enfatizada, principalmente pelos valores, competitividade e acima de tudo como possibilidade na erradicação do trabalho infantil. O objetivo deste estudo é verificar por meio de uma pesquisa documental e qualitativa de caráter exploratório e descritivo, sobre o esporte e lazer como potencializador na erradicação do trabalho infantil. Para tanto, realizou-se um levantamento de dados com a análise de documentos de fichas de inscrição dos inscritos nos projetos de esporte e lazer do SESI - Unidade Portão da Cidade de Curitiba, a qual verifica dados referentes à faixa etária, objeto deste estudo; se eram escolares ou não; tempo de ingresso as práticas esportivas e de lazer e pais industriários ou não. Sendo assim, concluiu-se que o esporte e lazer ofertados pelo SESI, através de suas múltiplas atividades, conseguem fortalecer e estruturar a luta no combate ao trabalho infantil.

PALAVRAS-CHAVE: esporte; lazer; trabalho infantil; SESI.